

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2026 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

House Bill 4696

**FISCAL
NOTE**

By Delegates Anderson, Fehrenbacher, Zatezalo,
Street, Chiarelli, Holstein, Edridge, Riley, And Sheedy

[Introduced January 21, 2026; referred to the
Committee on Energy and Public Works]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §22-2-4 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to
2 authorizing the Department of Environmental Protection to deposit funds granted pursuant
3 to federal programs, including the federal Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act and the
4 federal Safeguarding Treatment for the Restoration of Ecosystems from Abandoned Mines
5 Act, into the state Abandoned Land Reclamation Fund.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 2. ABANDONED MINE LANDS AND RECLAMATION ACT.

**§22-2-4. Abandoned land reclamation fund and objectives of fund; lands eligible for
reclamation.**

1 (a) All abandoned land reclamation funds available under Title IV of the federal Surface
2 Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977, as amended, private donations received, any state
3 appropriated or transferred funds, or funds received from the sale of land by the secretary under
4 this article shall be deposited with the Treasurer of the State of West Virginia to the credit of the
5 abandoned land reclamation fund heretofore created, and expended pursuant to the requirements
6 of this article.

7 (b) Moneys in the fund may be used by the secretary for the following:

8 (1) Reclamation and restoration of land and water resources adversely affected by past
9 coal surface-mining operations, including, but not limited to, reclamation and restoration of
10 abandoned surface mine areas, abandoned coal processing areas and abandoned coal
11 processing waste areas; sealing and filling abandoned deep mine entries and voids; planting of
12 land adversely affected by past coal surface-mining operations to prevent erosion and
13 sedimentation; prevention, abatement, treatment and control of water pollution created by coal
14 mine drainage, including restoration of stream beds and construction and operation of water
15 treatment plants; prevention, abatement and control of burning coal processing waste areas and
16 burning coal in situ; prevention, abatement and control of coal mine subsidence; and payment of
17 administrative expenses and all other necessary expenses incurred to accomplish the purpose of

18 this article: *Provided*, That all expenditures from this fund shall reflect the following priorities in the
19 order stated:

20 (A) The protection of public health, safety, general welfare and property from extreme
21 danger of adverse effects of past surface-mining practices;

22 (B) The protection of public health, safety and general welfare from adverse effects of past
23 coal surface-mining practices;

24 (C) The restoration of land and water resources and environment previously degraded by
25 adverse effects of past coal surface-mining practices, including measures for the conservation and
26 development of soil, water (excluding channelization), woodland, fish and wildlife, recreation
27 resources and agricultural productivity;

28 (D) Research and demonstration projects relating to the development of surface-mining
29 reclamation and water quality control program methods and techniques;

30 (E) The protection, repair, replacement, construction or enhancement of public facilities
31 such as utilities, roads, recreation and conservation facilities adversely affected by past coal
32 surface-mining practices; and

33 (F) The development of publicly owned land adversely affected by past coal surface-
34 mining practices, including land acquired as provided in this article for recreation and historic
35 purposes, conservation and reclamation purposes and open space benefits.

36 (2)(A) The secretary may expend the funds allocated to the state in any year through the
37 grants made available under paragraphs (1) and (5), subsection (g) of Section 402 of the federal
38 Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977, as amended, for the purpose of protecting,
39 repairing, replacing, constructing or enhancing facilities relating to water supply, including water
40 distribution facilities and treatment plants, to replace water supplies adversely affected by coal
41 surface-mining practices.

42 (B) If the adverse effects on water supplies referred to in this subdivision occurred both
43 prior to and after the August 3, 1977, subsection (c) of this section does not prohibit the state from

44 using funds for the purposes of this subdivision if the secretary determines that the adverse effects
45 occurred predominantly prior to August 3, 1977.

46 (3) The In addition to other amounts authorized by this section, the secretary may receive
47 and retain up to ~~thirty~~ 30 percent of the total of the grants made annually to the state under
48 paragraphs (1) and (5), subsection (g) of Section 402 of the federal Surface Mining Control and
49 Reclamation Act of 1977, as amended, if the amounts are deposited to the credit of either: any of
50 the following:

51 (A) Grants made annually to the state under paragraphs (1) and (5), subsection (g), section
52 402 of the federal Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977, as amended, if the
53 amounts are deposited to the credit of:

54 (i) The Reclamation and Restoration Fund established in subsection (b)(1) of this section;
55 and/or

56 (ii) The Acid Mine Drainage Abatement and Treatment Fund established in subsection
57 (b)(2) of this section;

58 (B) Grants made annually to the state under any federal law authorizing the appropriation
59 or distribution of abandoned mine land reclamation grants, including but not limited to laws
60 enacted after the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977, provided such law
61 authorizes the retention of a long-term set-aside. Such amounts may be deposited to the credit of:

62 (i) A long-term abandoned mine land reclamation fund established under state law for the
63 purposes authorized by the applicable federal statute; and/or

64 (ii) The Acid Mine Drainage Abatement and Treatment Fund established in subsection
65 (b)(2) of this section, provided that such funds are separately accounted for and expended only for
66 the purposes authorized by the applicable federal statute;

67 (A) (C) The special account in the State Treasury designated the "Reclamation and
68 Restoration Fund" is hereby continued. Moneys in the fund may be expended by the secretary to
69 achieve the priorities stated in subdivision (1) of this subsection after September 30, 1995 and for

70 associated administrative and personnel expenses; or

71 (B) (D) The special account in the State Treasury designated the "Acid Mine Drainage
72 Abatement and Treatment Fund" is hereby continued. Moneys in the fund may be expended by
73 the secretary to implement, in consultation with the United States soil conservation service, acid
74 mine drainage abatement and treatment plans approved by the secretary of the United States
75 department of interior and for associated administrative and personnel expenses. The plans shall
76 provide for the comprehensive abatement of the causes and treatment of the effects of acid mine
77 drainage within qualified hydrologic units affected by coal surface-mining practices. The moneys
78 accrued in this fund, any earnings thereon, and yield from investments by the State Treasurer or
79 West Virginia Investment Management Board are reserved solely and exclusively for the purposes
80 set forth in this section of the code. Any interest accrued on any moneys deposited into the Acid
81 Mine Drainage Abatement and Treatment Fund which previously defaulted from that account into
82 general revenue shall be credited back to the fund on or before July 1, 2014.

83 (c) Except as provided for in this subsection, lands and water eligible for reclamation or
84 drainage abatement expenditures under this article are those which were mined for coal or which
85 were affected by the mining, wastebanks, coal processing or other coal mining processes, and
86 abandoned or left in an inadequate reclamation status prior to August 3, 1977, and for which there
87 is no continuing reclamation responsibility: *Provided*, That moneys from the funds made available
88 by the secretary of the United States department of interior pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (5),
89 subsection (g), Section 402 of the federal Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977, as
90 amended, may be expended for the reclamation or drainage abatement of a site that: (1) The
91 surface-mining operation occurred during the period beginning on August 4, 1977, and ending on
92 or before January 21, 1981, and that any funds for reclamation or abatement which are available
93 pursuant to a bond or other financial guarantee or from any other source, and not sufficient to
94 provide for adequate reclamation or abatement of the site; or (2) the surface-mining operation
95 occurred during the period beginning on August 4, 1977, and ending on or before November 5,

96 1990, and that the surety of the surface-mining operation became insolvent during that period, and
97 as of November 5, 1990, funds immediately available from proceeding relating to the insolvency or
98 from any financial guarantees or other sources are not sufficient to provide for adequate
99 reclamation of the site: *Provided, however,* That the secretary, with the concurrence of the
100 secretary of the United States department of interior, makes either of the above-stated findings,
101 and that the site is eligible, or more urgent than the reclamation priorities set forth in paragraphs
102 (A) and (B), subdivision (1), subsection (b) of this section.

103 (d) One purpose of this article is to provide additional and cumulative remedies to abate the
104 pollution of the waters of the state, and nothing contained in this article abridges or alters rights of
105 action or remedies now or hereafter existing, nor do any provisions in this article or any act done by
106 virtue of this article estop the state, municipalities, public health officers or persons as riparian
107 owners or otherwise in the exercise of their rights to suppress nuisances or to abate any pollution
108 now or hereafter existing or to recover damages.

109 (e) Where the Governor certifies that the above objectives of the fund have been achieved
110 and there is a need for construction of specific public facilities in communities impacted by coal
111 development, and other sources of federal funds are inadequate and the secretary of the United
112 States department of interior concurs, then the secretary may expend money from the fund for the
113 construction.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to update the Abandoned Mines Lands and Reclamation Act to authorize the deposit of funds granted pursuant to the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA) and the Safeguarding Treatment for the Restoration of Ecosystems from Abandoned Mines Act into the State of West Virginia's Abandoned Land Reclamation Fund.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.